

## The journey starts at $\square$ Staples (or another copy center)



1. Photocopy your Heraldic Form.
2. Notice the tic marks surrounding the shield. They are artists' guides and can make enlarging your Heraldry easier.
3. Cut your Heraldry out so you're only enlarging your design, not the paperwork.
4. Most copiers align to the upper left corner of the scanner bed. Check the machine you use.
5. Most photocopiers have a size limit to what they can enlarge. Staples' limit is $400 \%$ - if you need more than that, enlarge the enlargement.

## Putting it all together (but not with staples!)



1. One option Staples copiers offer is $11 \times 17$ " paper. This is helpful in making patterns of large banners and shields.
2. If you can fit your enlargement on two or four sheets of paper, this is easy. If you need a larger version, add more lines and keep making it bigger.
3. Cut off everything outside the lines and tape both sides together. This is critical because you will be cutting your pattern. Be sure to save every piece of paper!

## Don’t Panic! We're going to do some math.

The size of your design on heraldic paperwork is $5^{\prime \prime}$ by $6^{\prime \prime}$.
You will need to determine the goal dimensions of your pattern size. List tree shields are about $10^{\prime \prime}$ by $12^{\prime \prime}$ whereas many combat shields are roughly $24^{\prime \prime}$ wide. Verify your dimensions with a measuring tape!

For a 24 " wide shield, you will need to increase the 5 inch paperwork $x$ percent. So the equation is $5 y=24$. To find $y$, divide each side by 5 .
$24 \div 5$ is 4.8 . To convert that to a percentage you can type into a photocopier, multiply the result be $100 \%$. So $4.8 \times 100=480 \%$

$$
\frac{24}{5}=4.8 \quad 4.8 \times 100 \%=480 \%
$$

If you needed 36 " (three foot) height as your vertical dimension, you use the 6 " side length on the heraldic paperwork. The equation will look like this:

$$
\frac{36}{6}=6 \quad 6 x 100 \%=600 \%
$$

## Drawing the Design Digitally

人 ThoryShield.svg - Inkscape
File Edit View Layer Object Path Text Filt

## New

New from Template...
Open...
Open Recent
Revert
Save
Save As...
Save a Copy...
Save Template...
Import...
Import Web Image...
Export...
Print...
Clean Up Document
Document Resources
Document Properties...
Close
Quit $\mathbf{C l O}^{\mathrm{Ctr}+\mathrm{Q}}$
https://inkscape.org

Inkscape is an Open Source, completely free vector drawing program used by many heralds and scadian designers. One feature is that you can set your page size! You can print files that have only lines -and no solid colors!- as Blueprints at Staples. You want the Outline version from your paperwork.


If you plan to bring your design to Staples, you will need to save it as a PDF and make sure it is not resized to fit smaller paper.

## Resizing for Smaller Selections

| Height | Percent |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1^{\prime \prime}$ | $17 \%$ |
| $1.5^{\prime \prime}$ | $25 \%$ |
| $2^{\prime \prime}$ | $33 \%$ |
| $3^{\prime \prime}$ | $50 \%$ |
| $4^{\prime \prime}$ | $67 \%$ |
| $5^{\prime \prime}$ | $83 \%$ |



Most of the resizing I do is for large displays, but these techniques work just as easily for shrinking images. Scribes often use $1^{\prime \prime}$ or $1.5^{\prime \prime}$ tall shields on scrolls, and if you're embroidering a belt favor or hood, you will need smaller versions of heraldic art. If you struggle with a certain size, you can make the document that size, add your image, draw a box, and then change the document size to $8.5 \times 11$ to print.
If you're not sure what size you'll need, you can print a variety of image sizes and choose what works best. The HeraldicArt.org database is designed to accommodate a variety of sizes for this reason.



## Careful Cut Outs

Once you have your printed heraldry in its Final Form, the real work begins: cutting out the design. I have a variety of medium and small scissors for cutting paper designs, and for the fiddly bits like claws or teeth, I use a pair of nail scissors.
Be careful when you cut your pattern, making sure you keep the "extra" blank space. You'll need that on hand to help you align the objects in the space. These photos show my work in progress embroidery, using the cat as the template to cut my fabric and the extra space for alignment.

Disclaimer: I am not responsible for wrath incurred
if you cut a paper pattern with Sewing Scissors!

## Tracing: Not Actually Terrible

Once your pattern is cut out, you will need to trace it onto the canvas for painting. If your piece is flat, you can tape the main piece directly onto the canvas and paint around the edges. My shield is curved, so I had to trace the design onto it with a pencil. I stopped often to verify that my cat wasn't being distorted and the lines of the orle border were straight.


If you are tracing your design with pencil, I cannot recommend a white plastic eraser enough. Pink erasers leave colored streaks on paper and canvas.


For all painting needs, I swear by LiquiTex. Panther Primitives recommends it for tent painting, and I use it for banners, shields, and even tabards. If you add fabric medium to the paint, you with have machine washable tabards. It can be watered to create shading effects.


